

1. MỤC TIÊU

1.1. Kiến thức. Học sinh ôn tập các kiến thức về: Unit 1,2 3

1.2. Kỹ năng: Học sinh rèn luyện các kỹ năng: Reading, Writing & Language

2. NỘI DUNG

2.1. Phonetics & Pronunciation (unit 1-2 -3)

2.2. Grammar

- Past simple and past continuous
- Articles
- Verbs with prepositions
- Relative clauses referring the whole sentence

2.3. Topics for Vocab & reading

- Life stories
- A multicultural world
- Green living

2.4. Ma trận: Đề kiểm tra tiếng anh khối 12 giữa kỳ 1 gồm 40 câu (thời gian 50 phút)

MA TRẬN MÔN TIẾNG ANH

	Biểu hiện	CẤP ĐỘ TƯ DUY		
		Nhận biết	Thông hiểu	Vận dụng
Năng lực đọc	1. Đọc hiểu những ý chính, nội dung chi tiết của văn bản khoảng 220 – 250 từ về các chủ đề mang tính thời sự quen thuộc.	2	7	9
	2. Đọc hiểu những thông tin quan trọng trong các tờ thông tin, quảng cáo thường nhật.	3	2	1
	3. Đọc hiểu những thông điệp đơn giản và các thông tin truyền thông về các chủ đề phổ biến.	11	3	2
Năng lực viết	Biết cách chia dạng đúng của từ và viết lại câu với nghĩa gần nhất.	4	3	3
	Tổng số câu hỏi theo cấp độ tư duy	20	15	15
	Tỷ lệ theo mức độ tư duy	40%	30%	30%

EXERCISES

I/ Phonetics

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. decompose B. ecoo-friendly C. leftover D. compoost

Question 2. A. efficiently B. pile C. landfill D. footprint

Question 3. A. anxiety B. admire C. captivate D. popularity

Question 4. A. origin B. festivity C. dish D. spicy

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. awareness B. container C. packaging D. recycle

Question 2. A. release B. resource C. compost D. reuse

Question 3. A. lifestyle B. richness C. respect D. custom

Question 4. A. origin B. confusion C. autograph D. specialty

II. VOCABULARY and GRAMMAR

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. When Bill Gates saw an opportunity to found his own company, he dropped _____ Harvard without finishing his course.

A. into B. by C. around D. out of

2. Despite the pervasive press intrusions into her private life, Princess Diana remained very popular because people could identify _____ her.

A. in B. for C. with D. as

3. Ms. Trang _____ her time and energy to giving free English lessons for poor children.

A. admires B. devotes C. diagnoses D. attends

4. He gave us a thrilling _____ of his experiences on the battlefield.

A. rule B. biography C. account D. blockbuster

5. His _____ parents passed away in a tragic accident.

A. biological B. ambitious C. cutting-edge D. creative

6. At the age of 30, she was _____ with a rare form of breast cancer.

A. dedicated B. admired C. volunteered D. diagnosed

7. When I was in college, I _____ with a man because we both shared a passion for detective novels.

A. adopted B. devoted C. bonded D. attended

8. Many Vietnamese young men volunteered to join the army during the _____ war against France.

A. resistance B. biography C. account D. experience

9. We _____ a documentary about war heroes at 8.30 P.M. last Friday.

A. watched B. have watched C. were watching D. are watching

10. I was reading an online article about General Vo Nguyen Giap when my friend _____.

A. calls B. is calling C. has called D. called

11. Some people are concerned that celebrating foreign festivals can make people lose their sense of _____.

A. specialty B. anxiety C. identity D. cuisine

12. We may suffer from _____ when we experience an unfamiliar culture for the first time.

A. lifestyle B. bamboo dancing C. tug of war D. culture shock

13. We are now living in an increasingly _____ world thanks to globalisation.

A. staple B. extracurricular C. delicious D. connected

14. Foreign tourists are fascinated by a wide variety of traditional Vietnamese _____.
- A. cuisines B. trends C. mysteries D. origins
15. The _____ of that ancient custom still remains a mystery to local people.
- A. origin B. confusion C. lifestyle D. identity
16. Cycling has been gaining in _____ in many parts of Vietnam.
- A. trend B. popularity C. festivity D. origin
17. Cross-cultural fashion styles help to reflect the _____ of the world.
- A. origin B. language barrier C. richness D. costume
18. She has read _____ interesting book.
- A. a B. an C. the D. X
19. You'll get _____ shock if you touch _____ live wire with that screwdriver.
- A. an/ the B. x/ the C. a/ a D. an/ the
20. Mr. Smith is _____ old customer and _____ honest man.
- A. an/ the B. the/ an C. an/ an D. the/ the
21. I first met her four years ago when we _____ at a middle school.
- A. had been studying B. are studying C. have been studying D. were studying
22. This school has an excellent _____ in the community.
- A. image B. reputation C. name D. opinion
23. _____ youngest boy has just started going to _____ school.
- A. a/ x B. x/ the C. an/ x D. the/ x
24. Do you go to _____ prison to visit him?
- A. the B. a C. x D. an
25. The boys broke a window when they _____ football.
- A. played B. were playing C. half played D. are playing
26. Recyclable products should not be ended up in open _____ sites.
- A. landfill B. leftover C. resource D. footprint
27. It's such a _____ of clean water when you forget to turn the tap off.
- A. awareness B. waste C. pile D. packaging
28. Many high school students volunteered to _____ the polluted river.
- A. get rid of B. go green C. rinse out D. clean up
29. In order to reduce our _____, we should cycle or take a bus to school instead of using motorbikes.
- A. cardboard B. leftover C. fruit peel D. carbon footprint
30. It takes hundreds of years for one plastic bottle to _____ in the ground.
- A. release B. reuse C. decompose D. recycle
31. Several traditional customs that can do damage to the environment should be changed for a more _____ future.
- A. sustainable B. reusable C. single-use D. recyclable
32. Ms. Brown often uses leftovers to make her own _____.
- A. waste B. container C. compost D. layer
33. The water has become undrinkable because it has been _____ with lead.
- A. sorted B. decomposed C. recycled D. contaminated
34. They _____ extensive research on the environmental effects of using fake Christmas trees.
- A. turned off B. carried out C. look after D. applied for
35. Many celebrities adopt a green lifestyle, _____ helps the environment a lot.
- A. that B. what C. whose D. which
36. Switching to _____ eco light bulb is one way to protect the environment.
- A. energy-wasting B. energy-expending C. energy-lacking D. energy-saving
37. _____ batteries or solar chargers are some of the solutions to the lack of energy.

- A. Rechargeable B. Reversible C. Repeatable D. Returnable
38. I never leave any electrical appliances on standby and I think it is a good way to ____ energy in the home.
A. take care of B. use C. keep D. conserve
39. Nowadays, people are searching for more ____ materials to build their houses.
A. environment-friendly B. environmentally-friendly
C. environmental-friendly D. environmental-friend
40. Every ____ piece of equipment was sent to the fire.
A. consumable B. spendable C. available D. disposable
41. In the ____ agriculture, farmers try to limit the use of chemicals and fertilizers.
A. sustainable B. conserving C. preserving D. supporting
42. In Singapore, people try to ____ 80% of all waste.
A. reprocess B. reclaim C. recycle D. reuse
43. A good leader in globalization is not to impose but ____ change.
A. facilitate B. cause C. show D. oppose
44. We need to act quickly to ____ to climate change, or it will be a disaster for the whole planet.
A. adapt B. go back C. reverse D. transit
45. They hope to ____ a cure for the disease.
A. catch up on B. come up with C. fill up with D. go out with
45. Don't worry, we'll try to ____ the problems and find a solution for everyone.
A. carry on B. make up C. sort out D. switch off
46. Tony was totally opposed but if you give him some time to think about what you said. I'm sure he will ____ to your point of view.
A. come round B. deal with C. fit out D. keep down
47. The teacher explained so much stuff in just one lesson that most of the students could ____ only half of it.
A. break up B. get through C. let out D. take in
48. Each child had to ____ a short speech to the rest of the class.
A. do B. carry out C. make D. take
49. Although it was more than an hour late, the superstar finally showed up and ____ the attention of the audience.
A. grabbed B. held C. paid D. took
50. He wasn't able to ____ with the stresses and strains of the job.
A. catch up B. come down C. cope D. handle

III. Read the following brochure/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answersheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 14 to 19.

The International Cultural Festival is being held in Hanoi this Saturday, January 13. It's a (1) _____ event which features many cultures, ranging from Korean, Japanese, British and Vietnamese. If you are a big fan of kimchi, sushi or bun cha, this festival is perfectly for you. We will serve you traditional dishes of these cultures. (2) _____, you will have the opportunity to meet T-Ara – a famous Kpop group who will be at the Korean booth. Apart from serving delicious dishes, these booths will also sell (3) _____ so that you can take home some.

To book a ticket, call us at 0459875180 or visit our website www.interculfestival.com.

1. A. popularise B. popularity C. popularly D. popular
2. A. However B. Therefore C. Moreover D. For example
3. A. customs B. souvenirs C. festivities D. origins

CULTURAL DIVERSITY DAY

The School Youth Union would like to announce:

- Each class is required to set up (4)_____food stall selling traditional dishes from different cultures.
- Each class is to choose a speaker (5)_____will give a talk about their food stall.
- Each class has to prepare the dishes at home to (6)_____fire hazards.

4. A. an B. the C. Ø (no article) D. a
5. A. who B. which C. whose D. what
6. A. avoidance B. avoid C. avoidably D. avoidable

IV. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph for the following question.

1.

- Secondly, it's a good idea that you try to cook traditional food frequently.
- There are two main ways to maintain your cultural identity in a new culture.
- Staying connected with your family and friends helps you to feel part of your native culture.
- You should also remember to make mealtimes special and important occasions.
- Firstly, keep in touch with people you know back home.

- A. c – a – d – e – a B. b – a – e – d – c
C. b – e – d – a – c D. b – e – c – a – d

2.

- Therefore, we recommend that you put the suggested solutions into practice as soon as possible.
- Third, we recommend that we make use of plastic waste in arts and crafts projects, for example, for making plant pots or bird feeders.
- Second, the Youth Union should hold regular sessions to teach students how to recycle properly.
- This report suggests three main solutions to the problem of single-use products in our school.
- First, we suggest that the school should provide more recycling bins.
- Reusing and recycling single-use plastics will lead to a greener school environment and help promote a green lifestyle among young people.

- A. d – e – c – f – b – a B. d – e – c – b – a – f
C. d – e – b – c – f – a D. d – e – c – b – f – a

V. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to choose the word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 21 to 25.

Culture shock refers to feelings of confusion or (1)--that people may have when experiencing a new and different culture. Culture shock can be caused by language (2)_, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food. For example, visitors to the US find it hard to get used to the local tipping culture. By contrast, tipping in Japan can be considered rude and even (3)---in many situations.

The best way to (4)---culture shock is to start learning about the new culture before moving there. You should try to focus on the positive aspects of your new experiences and keep an open mind. Learning about cultural diversity helps understand different ways of thinking about the world, (5) _ new knowledge and experiences, and promote personal growth.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question 1. | A. barrier | B. anxiety | C. richness | D. lifestyle |
| Question 2. | A. trends | B. customs | C. mysteries | D. barriers |
| Question 3. | A. staple | B. connected | C. cultural | D. insulting |
| Question 4. | A. blend | B. celebrate | C. overcome | D. reflect |
| Question 5. | A. gain | B. admire | C. captivate | D. blend |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to choose the word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 21 to 25.

It is said that women can rule kingdoms, and some of them actually did. Below are three of the most famous queens in world history. The queen of ancient Egypt (ruling from 51 BC to 30 BC) was most famous for her determination and beauty. She was also very intelligent and well (6)_____ and could speak nine languages. Queen Elizabeth I ruled England for 45 years (1558-1603). She was (7)_____ for her strong determination and intelligence. She is considered one of the most successful queens in British history. She (8)_____ the powerful Spanish Navy in 1588 and encouraged the development of the arts.

Catherine II was a minor German princess who became known as Catherine the Great and ruled Russia from 1762 to 1796. She was intelligent, ambitious, and (9)_____ to her adopted country. She (10)_____ the Russian Empire, adding an area of more than 500,000 square kilometres. She improved education for children and women, and opened the first school for girls in Russia.

Question 6. A. adopted B. educated C. devoted D. attended

Question 7. A. dedicated B. bonded C. volunteered D. admired

Question 8. A. diagnosed B. devoted C. admired D. defeated

Question 9. A. dedicated B. adopted C. defeated D. volunteered

Question 10. A. narrowed B. prevented C. concentrated D. expanded

VI. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 26 to 30.

As a result of globalisation, the world is becoming more and more connected. This has changed people's way of life, beliefs, art and customs, or their culture, in many respects. Although people's experiences around the world have become very similar, globalisation has also encouraged cultural diversity. Below are some examples.

Fast food chains and international restaurants have become popular, offering a wide range of dishes and more food choices to local people. For example, here in Viet Nam, we can enjoy Italian pizza or Japanese sushi, in addition to our traditional food. Moreover, some international dishes use local ingredients, which make **them** unique and more suitable to local tastes. On the other hand, Vietnamese specialties, such as pho and banh mi, are also gaining popularity worldwide.

Thanks to globalisation, people can quickly discover new music from all over the world. People nowadays enjoy listening to music from different countries and cultures, and in different languages. For example, American teens are **captivated** by K-pop music and dance. There are also many music festivals around the globe that bring artists and music fans together. In today's connected world, it is very common for musicians across the world to work on music projects and share ideas together.

Globalisation has also impacted fashion by opening it up to a variety of styles and influences from around the world. Cross-cultural styles that blend both traditional and modern elements are on the rise. This presents opportunities for fashion designers to be creative and reflect the cultural richness of the world. It is now easier for people to keep up with fashion trends from different cultures and regions, and express their identities in new and exciting ways.

In conclusion, globalisation has helped strengthen cultural diversity in the world and made people appreciate different cultures and lifestyles.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

Question 1. What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. The popularity of foreign foods
- B. The effects of globalisation on cultural diversity
- C. The disappearance of some traditional customs
- D. The combination of different fashion ideas

Question 2. The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. local tastes
- B. Vietnamese specialties
- C. local ingredients
- D. international dishes

Question 3. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT mentioned as an impact of

globalisation on music?

- A. Musicians in different countries work on music projects.
- B. People now can listen to music from different cultures.
- C. New music is discovered quickly from all over the world.
- D. Music festivals help improve some artists' quality of life.

Question 4. The word **captivated** in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to_____.

- A. blended B. reflected C. attracted D. disappointed

Question 5. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A. People now can keep up with fashion trends from different cultures.
- B. Globalisation threatens to put cultural diversity at risk.
- C. Cross-cultural fashion styles only use traditional elements.
- D. Foreign foods are now more popular than traditional foods in Vietnam.

Read some extracts from the emails sent to the Teen magazine and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions

Plastic has become very common in our daily life; however, most plastic items take up to 1,000 years to decompose in landfills. Can we enjoy the convenience of plastics and a greener world at the same time? Our readers have sent us many emails with useful tips this week.

Hai, 18

I try to use fewer plastic bags when shopping. The supermarket near my house even provides cardboard boxes, so I can pack my groceries and get rid of plastic packaging! When I must use plastic bags, I try to reuse **them** again and again instead of throwing them away after a single use.

Phuong, 16

I know how convenient it is to buy a bottle of water from a vending machine or a supermarket; however, I always bring my reusable water bottle. All I have to remember is to fill my bottle before going to school, and then use the water filling stations or drinking fountains at school.

Hoang, 15

I always reuse plastic takeaway containers. I use them to store portions of cooked food and keep leftovers in the fridge, which is also better for the environment.

Ha, 16

I have learnt that most plastic containers have numbers at the bottom to show the type of plastic they're made of. So when you recycle a bottle, for instance, remove the cap because a bottle often has number 1 on it while the cap often has number 5. Numbers 1 and 2 are the most widely accepted plastics for recycling.

Binh, 17

When I started recycling, I made the mistake of putting some plastic takeaway containers with some leftover food into the recycling bin. The next day, the whole bin was contaminated, so all the recyclables were taken to the landfill instead. So now I always **rinse out** containers before recycling them.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

Question 6. Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Go Green with Plastics! B. Surprising Benefits of Plastics
C. Put an End to Plastics! D. Plastics – an Environmental Nightmare

Question 7. The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to_____.

- A. cardboard boxes B. groceries C. tips D. plastic bags

Question 8. *According to paragraph 3, Phuong*_____.

- A. prefers to buy a water bottle from a vending machine
- B. always brings her reusable water bottle to school
- C. sometimes forgets to fill up her water bottle before school
- D. finds that the drinking fountains at her school are polluted

Question 9. The phrase **rinse out** in paragraph 6 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. change B. replace C. buy D. wash

Question 10. Which of the following is NOT stated in the passage?

- A. Hoang uses plastic takeaway containers to store cooked food.
- B. Hai's green lifestyle is supported by a local business.
- C. Binh has learnt from a past mistake how to recycle things properly.
- D. Ha has been taught some recycling symbols at school.

ĐỀ CHUẨN MINH HỌA

Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH
Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút không kể thời gian phát đề

Họ, tên thí sinh:.....

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

MAKE MEMORIES WITH CUSTOM PHOTO BOOKS

Are you tired of digital photos sitting on your phone or computer? Turn them into beautiful custom photo books with our easy-to-use platform. Our service (1)_____ you to upload, organize, and design your own photo book, creating a unique keepsake to treasure forever. You can (2)_____ between different layouts, themes, and covers to make your book truly special. With our high-quality printing, your memories will (3)_____ vibrant and long-lasting. Plus, our photo books make great gifts for family and friends. Don't (4)_____ your memories – capture them in a book you'll love to (5)_____ for years to come. Start designing today and (6)_____ 20% off your first order!

- Question 1:** A. offers B. allows C. tells D. provides
Question 2: A. pick B. show C. decide D. select
Question 3: A. look B. say C. ignore D. negotiate
Question 4: A. regret B. keep C. miss D. erase
Question 5: A. check B. browse C. flip D. keep
Question 6: A. receive B. offer C. buy D. convince

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Boosting Your Confidence

Looking to improve your self-esteem and feel more confident in your daily life? Here's how you can make positive changes!

Confidence Facts: Studies show that only 35% of people report feeling confident in their abilities, while others (7)_____ with self-doubt. Building confidence can help improve your performance at work and in social situations.

Tips to Boost Your Confidence:

- Set realistic goals! Start small and (8)_____ yourself when you reach milestones.
- Surround yourself with positivity! Seek (9)_____ supportive friends and colleagues to boost your self-esteem.
- Focus on your strengths! (10)_____ dwelling on mistakes, concentrate on what you do well.
- Practice self-care! Taking time for yourself can (11)_____ your mood and confidence levels.
- Keep learning! Gaining new skills helps (12)_____ a sense of accomplishment.

- Question 7.** A. struggle B. succeed C. excel D. fight
Question 8. A. encourage B. reward C. push D. remind
Question 9. A. up B. out C. in D. about
Question 10. A. In case of B. On account of C. Instead of D. Because of

- Question 11.** A. reduce B. lift C. harm D. break
Question 12. A. offer B. achieve C. increase D. create

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13.** a. Tom: Hi, Anna! Yeah, I've been going to the gym regularly.
 b. Anna: Hi, Tom! Have you been working out? You look great!
 c. Anna: It shows! Keep it up, you're doing awesome!

- A. a-b-c B. b-a-c C. a-c-b D. c-b-a

- Question 14.** a. Lucy: Great! Graphic design is such a creative field.
 b. Mark: I'm thinking about switching my career to graphic design.
 c. Lucy: That's an interesting choice! Have you taken any courses?
 d. Mark: Yes, I've started some online classes to build my skills.
 e. Mark: I know, and I'm really excited to learn more about it.

- A. b-a-d-c-e B. a-c-b-d-e C. b-c-d-a-e D. a-d-c-b-e

Question 15. Hi Ben,

- a. I feel much stronger and more energized.
 b. I've been following the workout routine you recommended, and it's been amazing!
 c. The exercises are challenging but effective.
 d. Thanks again for helping me get started on this journey!
 e. I appreciate your advice on staying consistent.

Best,
 Michael

- A. b-a-d-e-c B. a-d-c-b-e C. a-b-d-c-e D. **b-a-c-e-d.**

Question 16. a. This helps you focus on what matters most.

- b. Make sure to allocate time for breaks to avoid burnout.
 c. By the end of the day, you'll feel more accomplished and less stressed.

d. Organizing your day can greatly improve productivity.

e. Start by listing the most urgent tasks in the morning.

- A. d-e-b-c-a B. a-c-b-d-e C. **d-e-a-b-c.** D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 17. a. Many people, especially students, have started using these resources.

b. The local library just opened a new section dedicated to environmental education.

c. This section includes books, documentaries, and interactive exhibits about climate change and conservation.

d. The goal is to raise awareness and encourage sustainable practices in the community.

e. It's a great initiative that will benefit both current and future generations.

- A. **b-c-a-d-e.** B. a-c-b-d-e C. a-d-c-b-e D. b-e-c-a-d

Read the following passage about lifelong learning and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

In 1977, Governor Raul Castro signed a paper suggesting that August 7, 1977 was American Family Day. One year later, Governor Bruce Babbitt signed the day into law as an official Arizona holiday. American Family Day is now celebrated across the United States on the first Sunday in August. (18)_. Principally, the day encourages families to spend time with one another. Unlike some other family holidays, people do not give gifts on this day. Instead, they celebrate the day by focusing on family relationships. People believe that the best gift one can give their families is themselves. So on this day, people enjoy being with (19)_____ families. The most common activities family members often do together include playing games outdoors or going for a walk in the park, watching a movie, (20)___ and bringing them a picnic lunch. Some families enjoy taking an art class together, visiting a museum or trying a new recipe out and getting the whole family involved

in the cooking. (21)_, the most important thing should be that they do it with their families. Americans love their Family Day because it reminds them to express their love to their family and (22)_____ .

(Adapted from: <<https://nationaldaycalendar.com/american-family->

Câu 18.

- A. What encourages people to enjoy the warming summer days with those dearest to them.
- B. Which encourages people to enjoy the warming summer days with those dearest to them.
- C. It encourages people to enjoy the warming summer days with those dearest to them.
- D. Encouraging people to enjoy the warming summer days with those dearest to them.

Câu 19. A. their B. our C. its D. your

Câu 20.

- A. grandparents' visiting B. visiting grandparents
- C. to visiting grandparents D. to visit grandparents

Câu 21.

- A. People do whatever B. Whatever people do
- C. To do whatever D. Having done whatever

Câu 22.

- A. helps strengthen their family bonds B. their family bonds are strengthened
- C. to help strengthen their family bonds D. help strengthen their family bonds

Read the following passage about cultural diversity and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Cultural diversity refers to the presence of multiple cultural groups and their practices within a society. It **encompasses** various aspects such as language, traditions, beliefs, and values. Embracing cultural diversity can lead to a more inclusive and harmonious society, where individuals appreciate and respect differences. This diversity enriches communities by introducing new perspectives, fostering creativity, and promoting mutual understanding.

One significant benefit of cultural diversity is the exchange of ideas and knowledge. When people from different cultural backgrounds interact, they share their unique experiences and insights. This exchange can lead to innovative solutions and improvements in various fields such as science, art, and business. Moreover, cultural diversity can **enhance** social cohesion by encouraging people to work together and learn from one another.

Education plays a crucial role in promoting cultural diversity. Schools and universities can create inclusive environments by incorporating diverse perspectives into their curricula and encouraging students to engage with different cultures. By doing so, educational institutions help students develop a global mindset and prepare them for a multicultural world. Additionally, exposure to diverse cultures at a young age can reduce prejudices and promote tolerance.

In the workplace, cultural diversity can boost productivity and creativity. Diverse teams bring together individuals with different skills, viewpoints, and problem-solving approaches. This variety can enhance decision-making processes and lead to more effective and innovative solutions. Companies that prioritize cultural diversity also tend to have a more positive work environment and higher employee satisfaction.

Despite **its** benefits, cultural diversity also presents challenges. Misunderstandings and conflicts can arise when people from different cultural backgrounds interact. To address these challenges, it is essential to promote open communication and cultural competence. By fostering an inclusive culture, societies and organizations can maximize the benefits of cultural diversity while minimizing potential conflicts.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an aspect of cultural diversity?

- A. Language B. Traditions C. Technology D. Values

Question 24. The word "**encompasses**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to:

- A. excludes B. includes C. diminishes D. separates

Question 25. The word "**its**" in paragraph 5 refers to:

- A. cultural diversity B. interaction
- C. exchange of ideas and knowledge D. unique experiences

Question 26. The word "**enhance**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. worsen B. enrich C. ignore D. simplify

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Education should avoid addressing cultural diversity.
B. Education plays no role in promoting cultural diversity.
C. Schools and universities should incorporate diverse perspectives.
D. Educational institutions should focus solely on local cultures.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Cultural diversity always leads to misunderstandings.
B. Cultural diversity has no impact on creativity.
C. Cultural diversity can reduce prejudices and promote tolerance.
D. Cultural diversity is irrelevant in the workplace.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the role of cultural diversity in the workplace?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the challenges of cultural diversity?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about a multicultural world and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] In today's interconnected world, multiculturalism has become increasingly prevalent as people from diverse cultural backgrounds live and work together in the same communities. [II] Multiculturalism fosters cultural diversity, promoting understanding and tolerance among individuals with different perspectives and traditions (Banks, 2015). [III] However, while multiculturalism brings many benefits, it also poses certain challenges that need to be addressed to achieve a harmonious society (Parekh, 2000). [IV]

One of the key benefits of multiculturalism is the enrichment of society through diverse perspectives. Different cultural backgrounds contribute unique ideas, art forms, and traditions, which can lead to a more vibrant and innovative community. For instance, diverse viewpoints in the workplace often drive creativity and lead to better problem-solving solutions. Additionally, exposure to various cultures can increase people's awareness and acceptance of others, thus reducing discrimination and promoting ***social cohesion***.

However, a multicultural society is not without its challenges. Language barriers, for example, can hinder communication and understanding among individuals. Miscommunication due to language differences can lead to misunderstandings or even conflicts. Furthermore, people may feel divided by their cultural identities, which can create a sense of "us versus them." Some argue that without efforts to bridge cultural differences, multiculturalism might unintentionally lead to social ***fragmentation*** (Modood, 2007).

To foster a successful multicultural society, it is essential to promote inclusive policies and encourage intercultural dialogue. Schools and workplaces can play a significant role by celebrating diversity and teaching cultural understanding. When people actively engage with different cultures, they are more likely to find common ground and develop mutual respect, which helps create a stronger, more unified community (Berry, 2011).

(Adapted from *Multiculturalism in Society* by Banks, Parekh, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

People today can access a wider range of cultural experiences than ever before.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "***social cohesion***" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. social conflict B. social unity C. cultural diversity D. cultural competition

Question 33. The word "***they***" in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

- A. schools B. workplaces C. people D. policies

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT an advantage of multiculturalism?

- A. Enhanced creativity B. Increased awareness of other cultures
C. Encouragement of discrimination D. Better problem-solving skills

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Multiculturalism strengthens communication and understanding without any challenges.
B. Multiculturalism creates a divide in society, making communication difficult.

C. Multiculturalism faces language and identity barriers that may lead to social fragmentation.

D. Multiculturalism allows seamless interaction across cultural and language differences.

Question 36. The word "fragmentation" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

A. unity

B. division

C. cooperation

D. similarity

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. A multicultural society guarantees equal understanding among all cultural groups.

B. Language differences in multicultural societies can sometimes cause misunderstandings.

C. Schools should avoid addressing cultural differences to maintain harmony.

D. Multiculturalism leads to isolation rather than promoting social connections.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. People engaging with different cultures can lessen cultural respect.

B. Schools and workplaces should limit exposure to diverse cultures.

C. Experiencing various cultures increases understanding and strengthens communities.

D. Multicultural societies struggle with finding mutual understanding among people.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Multiculturalism eliminates all societal conflicts by promoting tolerance.

B. Without inclusive efforts, multicultural societies may experience social divides.

C. Multicultural societies lack creativity and diversity in problem-solving.

D. Multiculturalism hinders personal identity formation in most communities.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Multiculturalism enhances society by bringing diversity and creativity, though it requires proactive measures to address language and identity challenges.

B. Multiculturalism complicates communication and brings little benefit to modern society.

C. Multiculturalism limits individuals' understanding of other cultures and increases social tension.

D. A multicultural society promotes complete unity and eliminates social barriers.

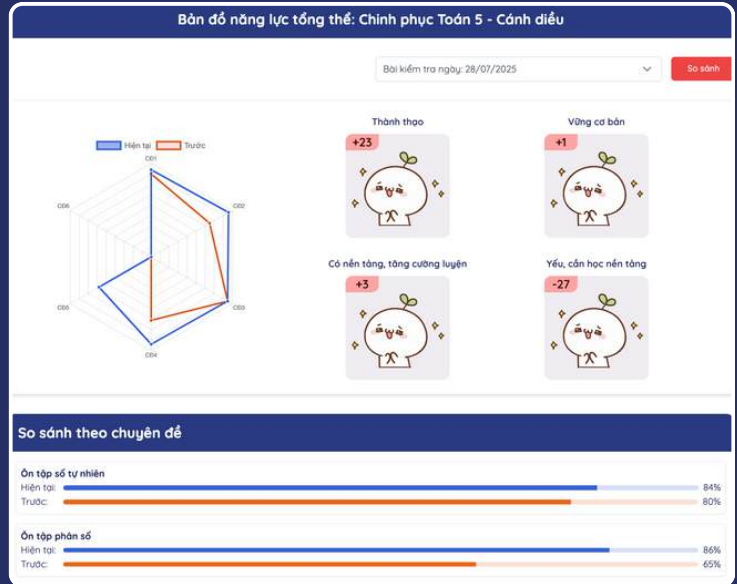
LUYỆN TOÁN THÔNG MINH MATH AI

Chương trình luyện Toán tăng cường tại nhà theo lộ trình cá nhân hóa dành cho học sinh lớp 4 đến lớp 12

Con tiến bộ rõ rệt nhờ 20 phút luyện mỗi ngày cùng Math AI

Tại website navi.edu.vn

Quét mã ngay!



Xin lỗi, câu trả lời chưa chính xác.

Có 3 bao đường, bao thứ nhất nặng 42,6 kg; bao thứ hai nặng hơn bao thứ nhất 14,5 kg; bao thứ ba nặng bằng $\frac{3}{5}$ bao thứ hai. Hỏi cả ba bao nặng bao nhiêu ki-lô-gam?

133 kg 57,1 kg 34,26 kg 133,96 kg

Humm...Xem mình sai ở đâu nào!

Ấn phân bố

Bao thứ hai nặng số ki-lô-gam là: $42,6 + 14,5 = 57,1$ (kg)

Bao thứ ba nặng số ki-lô-gam là: $57,1 \times \frac{3}{5} = 34,26$ (kg)

Ba bao đường nặng số ki-lô-gam là: $42,6 + 57,1 + 34,26 = 133,96$ (kg)

Đáp số 133,96 kg.

CHINH PHỤC TOÁN 5 - CẢNH ĐIẾU

Các dạng bài bạn cần cải thiện

Tổng cộng có 30 dạng bài yếu - Ưu tiên học sớm để tiến bộ nhanh hơn!

Bạn đã vượt qua 0/30 dạng bài yếu

Các dạng bài đang chờ giải quyết

- Viết số thỏa mãn yêu cầu
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh các số
Phát hiện: 3 tháng trước
Luyện ngay
- Viết một hoặc nhiều phân số bằng phân số cho trước
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước
Luyện ngay
- Tìm các cặp phân số bằng nhau
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước
Luyện ngay
- Sắp xếp thứ tự được các phân số (dãy không quá 4 phân số)
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước
Luyện ngay

AI hỗ trợ tức thì ngay khi con gặp khó khăn

Phát hiện kịp thời lỗ hổng kiến thức trong quá trình luyện tập và củng cố kịp thời

Lộ trình học của bạn

Mục tiêu hoàn thành: 55/74 kiến thức

Mục tiêu: Mục tiêu:

Mục tiêu: Mục tiêu:

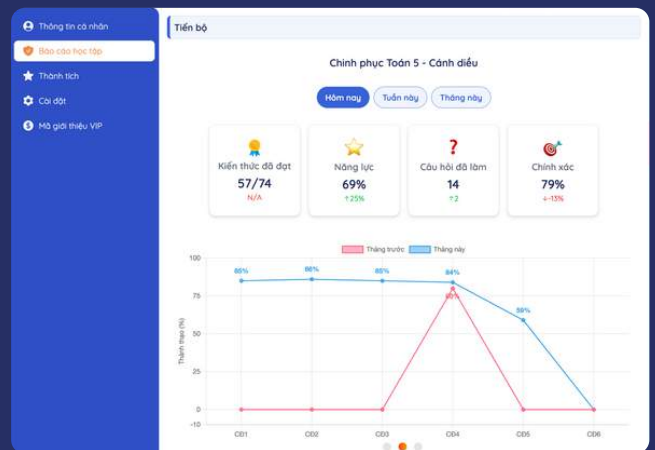
Mục tiêu: Mục tiêu:

Lộ trình của bạn

Các kiến thức bạn cần hoàn thành theo mục tiêu đã chọn

Lọc: Chưa hoàn 10/30%

- Hiện số: Ôn tập phân số 7%
- Phép cộng số thập phân: Các phép tính với số thập phân 11%
- Hiện tháng: Hình học và Đo lường 30%



Xây dựng lộ trình cá nhân hoá phù hợp với năng lực, mục tiêu của con

Báo cáo cập nhật liên tục, dễ dàng nắm bắt tình hình luyện tập của con