

## 1. MỤC TIÊU

1.1. Kiến thức. Học sinh ôn tập các kiến thức về: Unit 1,2 3

1.2. Kỹ năng: Học sinh rèn luyện các kỹ năng: Reading, Writing & Language

## 2. NỘI DUNG

2.1. Phonetics & Pronunciation (unit 1-2 -3)

2.2. Grammar

- Present simple vs present continuous
- Passive voice
- To-infinitives and bare infinitives
- The future with *Will* and *Be going to*
- Compound sentences

2.3. Topics for Vocabulary & Reading

- Family Life
- Humans and the environment
- Music

2.4. Writing: - Sentence transformation, using tenses

- Sentence combination, using a coordinating conjunction (and, or, but, so)

2.5. Ma trận: Đề kiểm tra tiếng anh khối 10 giữa kỳ 1 gồm 50 câu ( thời gian 60 phút)

## PRACTICE

### A. Phonetics

Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- |                         |                       |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 A. <u>pre</u> pare    | B. <u>streng</u> then | C. <u>respe</u> ct    | D. <u>spe</u> cial    |
| 2.A. <u>lift</u> ing    | B. <u>rou</u> tine    | C. <u>spli</u> t      | D. <u>di</u> vide     |
| 3. A. <u>cha</u> racter | B. <u>cho</u> res     | C. <u>chil</u> dren   | D. <u>che</u> ck      |
| 4.A. <u>hus</u> band    | B. <u>rub</u> bish    | C. <u>contri</u> bute | D. <u>vul</u> nerable |
| 5. A. <u>ado</u> pt     | B. <u>poll</u> ute    | C. <u>bot</u> tle     | D. <u>top</u> ic      |

Choose the word that has the stress differently from the others.

- |                            |                       |                      |                        |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 11.A. <u>spot</u> lessly   | B. <u>expe</u> rience | C. <u>soci</u> ety   | D. <u>respon</u> sible |
| 12.A. <u>rou</u> tine      | B. <u>lau</u> ndry    | C. <u>house</u> hold | D. <u>pic</u> nic      |
| 13.A. <u>gro</u> cery      | B. <u>cha</u> racter  | C. <u>devel</u> op   | D. <u>homer</u> maker  |
| 14. A. <u>inte</u> resting | B. <u>awa</u> reness  | C. <u>encour</u> age | D. <u>pro</u> tection  |
| 15. A. <u>lo</u> cal       | B. <u>va</u> lue      | C. <u>issu</u> e     | D. <u>pro</u> tect     |

### B. Vocabulary and Grammar

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Studies show that doing chores \_\_\_\_\_ is good for children.  
A. regular                      B. regularly                      C. regularity                      D. regularities
- Housework is work around the house such as \_\_\_\_\_, cleaning or washing clothes.  
A. cook                      B. cooks                      C. cooker                      D. cooking
- The kid feels \_\_\_\_\_ that he knows how to run a washing machine.  
A. proud                      B. pride                      C. proudly                      D. prideful
- They have to try to finish their tasks \_\_\_\_\_ they don't enjoy doing them.  
A. despite                      B. indeed                      C. although                      D. because
- His parents always listen to him and \_\_\_\_\_ whenever he has problems.  
A. cheer up he                      B. cheer up him                      C. cheer he up                      D. cheer him up
- Students are \_\_\_\_\_ to pick up litter that they see on the ground.  
A. raised                      B. attracted                      C. reminded                      D. decided
- We'll organise more activities to raise local people's \_\_\_\_\_ of environmental issues.  
A. awareness                      B. aware                      C. unaware                      D. unawareness

8. Instead of using your \_\_\_\_\_ car or motorbike, you should use public transport, walk or cycle as much as possible.  
 A. particular                      B. public                      C. common                      D. personal
9. Everyone should \_\_\_\_\_ all electrical appliances before going out of the room to save energy.  
 A. turn off                      B. turn on                      C. turn up                      D. turn down
10. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ reduce my carbon footprint but I don't know what to do, so I join the club.  
 A. keen on                      B. keen to                      C. used to                      D. used for
11. She has joined the panel of \_\_\_\_\_ the popular TV talent show.  
 A. audience                      B. judges                      C. viewers                      D. Watchers
12. Two of the four contestants will be \_\_\_\_\_ after tonight's show.  
 A. composed                      B. removed                      C. eliminated                      D. terminated
13. Chopin was considered to be one of the greatest Romantic piano \_\_\_\_\_ of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.  
 A. singers                      B. writers                      C. composers                      D. poets
14. This concert marks nine years since the death of Trinh Cong Son, a prominent \_\_\_\_\_ of modern Vietnamese music.  
 A. comedian                      B. actor                      C. contributor                      D. figure
15. We're seeking for the \_\_\_\_\_ musician to join our entertainment company.  
 A. good                      B. famous                      C. great                      D. talented
16. Please don't make so much noise. I \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. studying                      B. study                      C. am studying                      D. studied
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ tired now. I think I \_\_\_\_\_ at home and watch TV tonight.  
 A. am - will stay                      B. will be - will stay                      C. am - am staying                      D. am - stay
18. I \_\_\_\_\_ my grandparents in the countryside next week. I can't wait!  
 A. visit                      B. will be visiting                      C. will visit                      D. am going to visit
19. Jenny often \_\_\_\_\_ jeans and T-shirt at school but she \_\_\_\_\_ a gorgeous dress today.  
 A. wears - is wearing                      B. is wearing - wears                      C. wear - is wearing                      D. wears - wears
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ a bike to school every day but today I \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bus because it was stolen yesterday.  
 A. rode - went                      B. ride - am going                      C. ride - go                      D. is riding - am going
21. My computer \_\_\_\_\_ by my brother at this time last night.  
 A. was being repaired                      B. was repairing                      C. is repairing                      D. was repaired
22. This work \_\_\_\_\_ by the marketing team next Monday.  
 A. will be done                      B. will have been done                      C. will do                      D. is done
23. A lot of clean-up activities \_\_\_\_\_ by our club this weekend.  
 A. will have organized                      B. is being organized                      C. are going to be organized                      D. will be organizing
24. These reports must \_\_\_\_\_ by the manager.  
 A. have checked                      B. be checking                      C. be checked                      D. check
25. Hundreds of films \_\_\_\_\_ by CGV Cinemas since January.  
 A. have showed                      B. have been showed                      C. were showed                      D. Showed
26. The clerk required me \_\_\_\_\_ in the form before letting me in.  
 A. sings                      B. to sing                      C. to sang                      D. singing
27. Jimmy forgot \_\_\_\_\_ the house, so it was broken into.  
 A. to be locked                      B. locked                      C. lock                      D. to lock
28. Nothing can make Alex \_\_\_\_\_ her mind now.  
 A. not to change                      B. to change                      C. change                      D. changing
29. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ out with your friends as it is very dangerous in the evening.

- A. went                      B. go                      C. going                      D. to go
30. There are not enough candies \_\_\_\_\_ among all the children here.  
A. share                      B. shared                      C. to share                      D. sharing
31. Everybody would like \_\_\_\_\_ to a higher position.  
A. to be promoted                      B. being promoted                      C. promoting                      D. to promote
32. John's voice is nice, \_\_\_\_\_ his performance style is not good enough.  
A. and                      B. so                      C. or                      D. but
33. Would you like to go to the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ watch at home?  
A. for                      B. or                      C. but                      D. so
34. She loves comedies, \_\_\_\_\_ her husband is interested in action films.  
A. for                      B. yet                      C. or                      D. and
35. He has an emotive voice \_\_\_\_\_ skillful performance.  
A. and                      B. or                      C. for                      D. but

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it.

36. When I was a small girl, I often tried helping my mother with the housework when she was busy.  
A                      B                      C                      D
37. I have never met a lady who enjoys do the housework better than my sister.  
A                      B C                      D
38. Encouraging students planting more trees or flowers in schools helps reduce CO<sub>2</sub> and make the air  
A                      B                      C  
clean.  
D
39. The research on carbon footprint can be based in how much electricity household appliances  
A                      B C  
use.  
D
40. People watch *American Idol* not only in order see the participants sing, but also to hear the  
A                      B                      C                      D  
comments of the judges.

Choose the word(s) that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)

41. Doing chores also helps develop children's gratitude to their parents because they understand how hard their parents try every day for their family life.  
A. approval                      B. honour                      C. thankfulness                      D. responsibility
42. Children learn how to respect older people, who have a wealth of life experiences.  
A. abundance                      B. resource                      C. property                      D. fortune
43. It's not difficult to reduce your carbon footprint. You can do it by making your daily activities eco-friendly.  
A. climate-friendly                      B. unfriendly                      C. kindly                      D. environmentally-friendly
44. A carbon footprint is the total amount of CO<sub>2</sub> produced by human activities and includes the emissions of other greenhouse gases.  
A. discharges                      B. controls                      C. reductions                      D. expansion
45. The participants in this programme are ordinary people whom the audience can really identify with.  
A. recognize                      B. support                      C. remember                      D. establish

Choose the word(s) that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)

46. Family is always the most **valuable** thing in one's life.  
 A. worthless                      B. helpful                      C. beneficial                      D. precious
47. It is said that British people still follow some **traditional** family values now.  
 A. modern                      B. standard                      C. conventional                      D. unusual
48. More people adopt a green lifestyle. It is a choice we make to change to a greener and more **sustainable** lifestyle.  
 A. continual                      B. viable                      C. untenable                      D. wasteful
49. Organic methods help reduce the use of **harmful** chemicals in food, which is better for our health.  
 A. fortunate                      B. profitable                      C. detrimental                      D. helpful
50. He is a **talented** artist, and he received several awards.  
 A. ancient                      B. talentless                      C. gifted                      D. brilliant

**Complete the conversations by circling the best answers. Then practise reading them.**

51. *Nam is asking Minh.* - Nam: Who is preparing dinner? - Minh: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. My mum loves cooking.                      B. My mum is doing it.  
 C. My mum never cooks.                      D. My mum prepares it before going out.
52. *Lan is talking to Hoa.* Lan: Does your sister help with the housework? - Hoa: \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Definitely not. She is busy.                      B. Yes, she will.  
 C. No. She sometimes studies.                      D. She usually goes to work by car.
53. *John is talking to Mike about the club he's joining.*  
 Mike: Does your club have some social activities? - John: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. People help me with my homework.                      B. Well, we always wait for others.  
 C. No. I don't agree.                      D. Sure. Its aim is to protect the environment.
54. *John is talking to Mike about the club he's joining.*  
 Mike: Are you going to clean up the school with your club this weekend? - John: \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. How do you know about it?                      B. Yes, that's it.  
 C. I'm excited about it.                      D. They don't have any plans
55. *Ann is talking to Mai about the music idol.*  
 Ann: Why do you love that singer? - Mai: \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. His music is great.                      B. His clothes are chosen carefully.  
 C. He's got a brother.                      D. He's playing the piano.

**C. Notice/ Announcement**

**Read the following advertisement/ announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6**

**ENERGY-SAVING BULBS!**

Brighten Your Home with our Energy-Saving Bulbs!  
*You can get tons of benefits when using our bulbs, such as:*

- Long-Lasting: **(10)** \_\_\_\_\_ bulbs last much longer than regular ones.
- **(11)** \_\_\_\_\_: Help the planet by using less energy.
- Safe: These bulbs stay cool and reduce the risk **(12)** \_\_\_\_\_ fire.

Switch to Energy-Saving Bulbs Today!

**Contact information:**

☎ +0356789435  
 ✉ [greenlightcompany@gmail.com](mailto:greenlightcompany@gmail.com)

- Question 1:** A. This                      B. That                      C. These                      D. Them
- Question 2:** A. Eco-Friendly                      B. Refillable                      C. Electrical                      D. Global
- Question 3:** A. in                      B. on                      C. for                      D. of

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TEAM BUILDING EVENT

*The school Young Pioneer Manager would like to announce*

- All pioneers are (4)\_\_\_\_\_ present by 5:30 on Dec 29.
- No mobile devices. Just put on the organization's (5)\_\_\_\_\_
- (6)\_\_\_\_\_ parents have any questions, please contact the Manager at 0974042062 for further information.

**Question 4.** A. had to be      B. due to      C. required to be      D. going to

**Question 5.** A. participant      B. uniform      C. member      D. event

**Question 6.** A. Had      B. Do      C. Should      D. Were

### **D. Cloze test**

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Many fruits (1)\_\_\_\_\_ with bad chemicals called fertilizers. These chemicals help the plants grow faster. However, the chemicals are not good for people. When people eat the fruits, the chemicals can make them sick. The chemicals in the fertilizers are strong. They stay in the fruit even after it is picked. This means the chemicals get inside the fruit and people eat them. This is not (2)\_\_\_\_\_. In addition, some fruits have a lot of these bad chemicals. (3)\_\_\_\_\_, apples, strawberries, and grapes often have many chemicals from the fertilizers. These chemicals can (4)\_\_\_\_\_ harm to human's bodies. As a result, it is better to buy fruits that are grown without the bad fertilizers. These are called (5)\_\_\_\_\_ fruits which do not have the harmful chemicals. They are safer for people to eat and better for their health

**Question 1:** A. are grown      B. is grown      C. was grown      D. were grown

**Question 2:** A. healthy      B. unhealthy      C. health      D. healthiness

**Question 3:** A. However      B. Therefore      C. Although      D. For example

**Question 4:** A. have      B. get      C. do      D. take

**Question 5:** A. chemical      B. organic      C. global      D. sustainable

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Families can function well if everyone can communicate their needs and wants to communicate with each other respectfully. (6)\_\_\_\_\_. Sometimes it can be better to wait (7)\_\_\_\_\_ so that you can more calmly communicate what is going on for you and (8)\_\_\_\_\_. You may not always get what you want straight away and you might have to be patient and/ or learn the art of negotiation and compromise. (9)\_\_\_\_\_ is a great way to work things out so everyone comes out winning. For example, you might agree to help with chores around the house so you can go to the movies. It's important to stick to your side of the agreement - this builds trust and respect. Talking things over can be helpful, particularly if you are worried about (10)\_\_\_\_\_. It's important to identify someone in your family who you feel is understanding and supportive. This could be a parent, brother, sister, cousin, aunt, uncle, grandparent, or close family friend.

**Question 6.** A. This can be hard if you are feeling frustrated, angry, hurt or sad

B. Which can be hard if you are feeling frustrated, angry, hurt or sad

C. It can be hard if you are feeling frustrating, angry, hurt or sad

D. Being hard if you are feeling frustrated, angry, hurt or sad

**Question 7** A. until intense feelings have passed      B. having passed intense feelings

C. to pass intense feelings      D. pass intense feelings

**Question 8.** A. how you need and want      B. your need and want

C. you can need and want      D. what you need and want

**Question 9. A.** To learn to negotiate

C. Learning negotiated

**B.** Learning to negotiate

**D.** To learn negotiating

**Question 10. A.** our family relationships

C. your family relationships

**B.** their family relationships

**D.** its family relationships

**E. READING COMPREHENSION**

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions. (1-5)**

British family values have **evolved** significantly over the past century, reflecting changes in society, culture, and the economy. Traditionally, British families were often large, with multiple generations living under one roof, and the father was typically the primary breadwinner while the mother took care of the home and children. However, modern British families come in all shapes and sizes, including single-parent families, blended families, and childless couples.

A core value that remains strong in British families is the importance of quality time spent together. Many families make it a point to have meals together, go on outings, or engage in recreational activities during weekends and holidays. Celebrations such as Christmas, Easter, and birthdays are significant events that bring families together, reinforcing their bonds and traditions.

Respect for individuality and personal space is another crucial aspect of British family values. While togetherness is encouraged, it's equally important for family members to respect each other's privacy and personal time. This balance helps maintain harmony and understanding within the household.

Education and self-improvement are highly valued in British families. Parents often **emphasize** the importance of education and encourage **their** children to pursue higher studies and personal development. This focus on education is seen as a means to secure a better future and enhance one's quality of life.

Moreover, British families are increasingly supportive of gender equality and shared responsibilities. It is now common for both parents to work and share household chores and childcare duties. This shift reflects broader societal changes towards more equal and inclusive family dynamics.

As British family values continue to evolve, the underlying principles of love, respect, and support remain constant. These values not only shape the family unit but also contribute to the broader community and societal well-being.

**Question 1:** What would be the best title for the passage?

**A.** The Evolution of British Family Structures    **B.** The Importance of British Family Values

**C.** Modern Changes in British Families    **D.** Traditional British Family Life

**Question 2:** The word “**evolved**” in paragraph 1 is opposite in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** remained unchanged    **B.** increased    **C.** decreased    **D.** varied slightly

**Question 3:** The word “**emphasize**” in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** ignore    **B.** highlight    **C.** downplay    **D.** conceal

**Question 4:** Which of the following is NOT stated in the passage?

**A.** British families traditionally had multiple generations living together.

**B.** Modern British families always consist of a mother, father, and children.

**C.** Respect for individuality is crucial in British family values.

**D.** Education is highly valued in British families.

**Question 5:** It can be inferred from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** British family values are static and unchanging

**B.** modern British families rarely spend time together

**C.** traditional family structures are becoming less common

**D.** education is not a priority for modern British families

## F. WRITING

*Give the correct form of each word in the brackets*

1. Avoiding using \_\_\_\_\_ chemicals in farming practices is important for maintaining a healthy and natural ecosystem. (HARM)
2. Recycling \_\_\_\_\_ materials helps conserve resources and reduce waste in the environment. (USE)
3. Teenagers need love, \_\_\_\_\_ and reassurance from their parents. (encourage)
4. He has a nice voice, and he is a(n) (MUSIC) \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ efforts are needed to address climate change and its impact on the environment. (GLOBE)
6. I think that temperatures (RISE) \_\_\_\_\_ significantly in the next decade.
7. Don't call Mary now. She (have) \_\_\_\_\_ an important exam now.
8. The school year (begin) \_\_\_\_\_ in early September and (end) \_\_\_\_\_ in May.
9. Harmful chemicals \_\_\_\_\_ into rivers by factories (EMIT)
10. He promised (*GIVE*) \_\_\_\_\_ his best performance and please the audience.

**Rewrite each sentence using the given word in brackets as long as its meaning stays the same as the original one.**

1. They will reduce plastic usage in their products. (REDUCED)  
-> Plastic \_\_\_\_\_
2. Companies are going to produce big amounts of single-use plastic. ( PRODUCED)  
-> \_\_\_\_\_
3. The local community cleaned up the beach yesterday. (CLEANED)  
-> \_\_\_\_\_
4. This material is not harmful to people's health. (CAUSES)  
-> This material \_\_\_\_\_
5. My friend likes doing the washing-up more than doing the laundry. (TO)  
-> My friend prefers \_\_\_\_\_

## ĐỀ MINH HỌA

**Time allowed: 60 minutes**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

- Question 1.** A. increase                      B. lead                      C. head                      D. heating  
**Question 2.** A. match                      B. check                      C. chairman                      D. machine

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.**

- Question 3:** A. housework                      B. rubbish                      C. divide                      D. cooking  
**Question 4:** A. awareness                      B. organize                      C. environment                      D. responsible

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

- Question 5:** We should \_\_\_\_\_ rubbish we see on the beach to keep the environment clean and safe for marine life.  
A. turnoff                      B. setup                      C. break down                      D. pick up
- Question 6:** Large trees on the street provide shade for people and reduce the urban \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. explosion                      B. heat                      C. item                      D. resource
- Question 7:** We can all contribute to a cleaner planet by living \_\_\_\_\_ and reducing our carbon footprint.  
A. green                      B. blue                      C. yellow                      D. red

**Question 8:** By adopting cleaner energy sources, we can significantly decrease greenhouse gas \_\_\_\_\_.

A. difference                      B. pollution                      C. plastic                      D. emission

**Question 9:** The plan has been made. Our school \_\_\_\_\_ a recycling program to promote eco-friendly habits.

A. is going to be organised    B. is going to organise    C. will be organised    D. will organise

**Question 10:** \_\_\_\_\_ is a person who works at home and takes care of the house and family.

A. Houseman                      B. Breadwinner                      C. Homemaker                      D. Servant

**Question 11:** It's 7.00 p.m. now and we \_\_\_\_\_ meal together. We usually \_\_\_\_\_ dinner at that time.

A. are having - are eating    B. have - eat                      C. have - are eating    D. are having - eat

**Question 12:** On the final night, TV audiences can vote for their preferred performance and decide on the winner and two \_\_\_\_\_.

A. follow-ups                      B. runners-up                      C. follows-up                      D. runner-ups

**Question 13:** President Ho Chi Minh \_\_\_\_\_ on 19<sup>th</sup> May, 1890 in Vietnam.

A. is born                      B. born                      C. has born                      D. was born

**Question 14:** Jim made me \_\_\_\_\_ a lot with his hilarious jokes.

A. to laugh                      B. laughed                      C. laughing                      D. laugh

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

**Question 15:** (A) As planned, I (B) will visit my sister, (C) who is studying (D) in Paris.

A. As                      B. will visit                      C. who                      D. in

**Question 16:** She (A) was gave (B) a box (C) full of chocolate (D) by her grandmother.

A. was gave                      B. a                      C. full of                      D. by

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.**

**Question 17:** A: "Would you like to have a picnic with us on the weekend?" B: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. You're welcome.    B. Yes, I'd love to.    C. It's my pleasure.    D. Of course not.

**Question 18:** *Ann is talking to Mai about the music idol.*

Ann: Can he play a musical instrument?- Mai: \_\_\_\_\_.

A. He didn't learn to play the drums.                      B. He can dance.  
C. He's good at singing.                      D. I'm not sure but he's learning to play the guitar

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**Question 19:** Doing chores also helps develop children's gratitude to their parents.

A. responsibility                      B. gratefulness                      C. behavior                      D. satisfaction

**Question 20:** My husband willingly helps me do the chores at weekends so that I can have more time to relax.

A. readily                      B. persistently                      C. reluctantly                      D. responsibly

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**Question 21:** We may help if we cut down on energy use by using LED lightbulbs and unplug unused electronic devices.

A. sustain                      B. reduce                      C. decline                      D. increase

**Question 22:** She was given a prize for her achievement in classical and traditional music.

A. failure                      B. feat                      C. success                      D. accomplishment

**Read the following advertisement/ school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the blanks.**



f. Best wishes.

A. b-c- a- e-d-f

B.b-d-e-a-c-f

C.b-a-d-e-c-f

D.b-c-d-a-c-f

***Read the following passage and decide whether the sentences are True (T) , False (F) or Not Given (NG)***

### **The Role of Music in Life**

Music has long held a significant place in human history and culture, transcending boundaries of language, geography, and time. Its impact on human life is profound, with influences extending from emotional well-being to social bonding and even cognitive development. Scholars and psychologists have studied music's effects and discovered its ability to shape moods, reinforce memories, and promote mental health. This passage delves into the multifaceted role music plays in our lives and its implications for various aspects of human existence.

From ancient times, music has served as a means of communication and expression. Primitive societies used rhythm and melody to tell stories, celebrate, and even mourn. These functions remain in modern cultures, where people use music to convey emotions that words may not express fully. Research suggests that music can evoke a wide range of feelings, from joy and excitement to sadness and nostalgia. This emotional connection makes music a powerful tool for self-expression and mental release, which many people seek during times of stress or emotional turmoil.

Beyond personal emotional effects, music also fosters social connections. Group singing, for example, has been shown to strengthen bonds among participants by creating a sense of unity and shared purpose. Choirs, musical groups, and community singing events offer individuals an opportunity to connect with others who share similar interests. Scientists note that group music-making can lead to the release of oxytocin, often known as the "bonding hormone," which strengthens social ties and contributes to a sense of belonging.

Music's impact goes beyond emotions and social life; it also influences brain function and development. Studies in neuroscience have found that musical training can enhance cognitive abilities, particularly in children. Learning to play an instrument, for instance, has been shown to improve skills such as memory, attention, and even language abilities. Additionally, listening to music can stimulate various regions of the brain involved in concentration, which can enhance productivity and focus in both children and adults. Thus, incorporating music into educational settings or everyday routines can support cognitive development and mental acuity.

Moreover, music therapy has emerged as a promising field that utilizes music's power to promote healing and well-being. Therapists often use music to treat patients with conditions like depression, anxiety, and chronic pain. The soothing qualities of certain melodies can alleviate symptoms of mental distress, offering comfort and relaxation. Some hospitals and clinics incorporate music therapy as part of a holistic approach to patient care, recognizing its potential to improve physical and emotional health.

In conclusion, music's role in life is diverse and far-reaching. It has the power to evoke deep emotions, connect people socially, enhance cognitive abilities, and even contribute to physical and mental health. As we continue to understand more about music's influence on the brain and human behavior, its significance in our lives becomes increasingly evident. From personal enjoyment to therapeutic applications, music remains a vital component of human life and well-being.

31. Music has always been used only for entertainment purposes throughout human history.
32. Singing in groups can help people feel more connected to one another.
33. Playing a musical instrument can improve children's memory and attention.
34. The passage states that music therapy can completely cure chronic diseases.



**Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the given words. Do not change the form of the word in brackets.**

46. The government will promote renewable energy sources to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

**(PROMOTED)**

-> \_\_\_\_\_.

47. Scientists are going to develop new technologies to combat climate change. **(DEVELOPED)**

-> \_\_\_\_\_.

48. The band members worked hard. They successfully recorded their first album. **(SO)**

-> \_\_\_\_\_.

49. His parents will allow him to play music in his free time. **(LET)**

-> \_\_\_\_\_.

50. Do you have any plan for Sunday morning? **(DOING)**

-> \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**The End!**

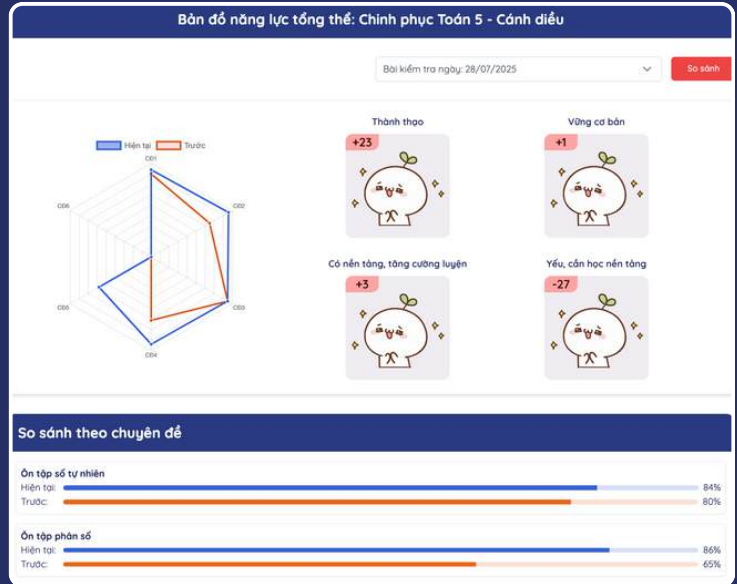
# LUYỆN TOÁN THÔNG MINH MATH AI

Chương trình luyện Toán tăng cường tại nhà theo lộ trình cá nhân hóa dành cho học sinh lớp 4 đến lớp 12

Con tiến bộ rõ rệt nhờ 20 phút luyện mỗi ngày cùng Math AI

Tại website [navi.edu.vn](http://navi.edu.vn)

Quét mã ngay!



Xin lỗi, câu trả lời chưa chính xác.

Có 3 bao đường, bao thứ nhất nặng 42,6 kg; bao thứ hai nặng hơn bao thứ nhất 14,5 kg; bao thứ ba nặng bằng  $\frac{3}{5}$  bao thứ hai. Hỏi cả ba bao nặng bao nhiêu ki-lô-gam?

133 kg  57,1 kg  34,26 kg  133,96 kg

Humm...Xem mình sai ở đâu nào!

Ấn phân bố

Bao thứ hai nặng số ki-lô-gam là:  $42,6 + 14,5 = 57,1$  (kg)

Bao thứ ba nặng số ki-lô-gam là:  $57,1 \times \frac{3}{5} = 34,26$  (kg)

Ba bao đường nặng số ki-lô-gam là:  $42,6 + 57,1 + 34,26 = 133,96$  (kg)

Đáp số 133,96 kg.

### CHINH PHỤC TOÁN 5 - CẢNH ĐIẾU

Các dạng bài bạn cần cải thiện

Tổng cộng có 30 dạng bài yếu - Ưu tiên học sớm để tiến bộ nhanh hơn!

Bạn đã vượt qua 0/30 dạng bài yếu

Các dạng bài đang chờ giải quyết

- Viết số thỏa mãn yêu cầu  
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh các số  
Phát hiện: 3 tháng trước  
Luyện ngay
- Viết một hoặc nhiều phân số bằng phân số cho trước  
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số  
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước  
Luyện ngay
- Tìm các cặp phân số bằng nhau  
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số  
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước  
Luyện ngay
- Sắp xếp thứ tự được các phân số (dãy không quá 4 phân số)  
Đơn vị kiến thức: So sánh phân số  
Phát hiện: 4 tháng trước  
Luyện ngay

AI hỗ trợ tức thì ngay khi con gặp khó khăn

Phát hiện kịp thời lỗ hổng kiến thức trong quá trình luyện tập và củng cố kịp thời

### Lộ trình học của bạn

Mục tiêu hoàn thành: 55/74 kiến thức

Mục tiêu:  Mục tiêu:

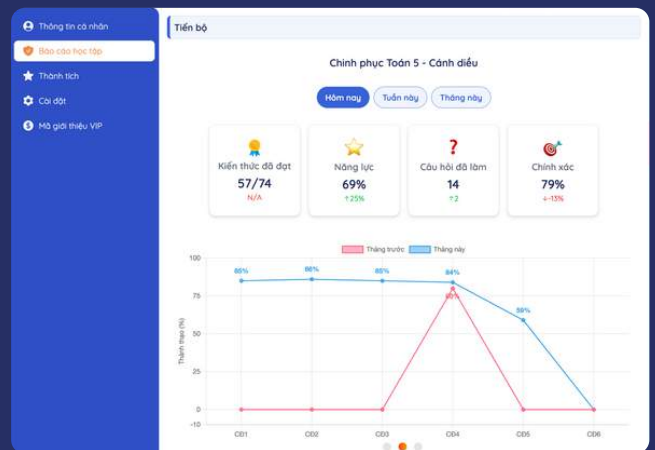
Mục tiêu:  Mục tiêu:

Mục tiêu:  Mục tiêu:

Lộ trình của bạn

Các kiến thức bạn cần hoàn thành theo mục tiêu đã chọn

Hiện số	Trạng thái
Ôn tập phân số	7% <input type="button" value="Luyện"/>
Phương trình số thập phân	11% <input type="button" value="Luyện"/>
Hiện tháng	30% <input type="button" value="Luyện"/>



Xây dựng lộ trình cá nhân hoá phù hợp với năng lực, mục tiêu của con

Báo cáo cập nhật liên tục, dễ dàng nắm bắt tình hình luyện tập của con